


**PATIENT**

Pixel Wesley

**PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS**

History: Grade 3/6 heart murmur. Looking for clearance for OHE procedure. Assess prior to anesthesia. No clinical signs reported by owner. No current medications.

**SPECIES**

Feline

**ECHOCARDIOGRAM FINDINGS**

2D, m-mode, color flow and doppler imaging is available. The left ventricular wall is normal in dimension. The LV chamber is normal in diastole. A small restrictive VSD is not visualized; however, color flow is diagnostic. The shunt is left to right and high velocity (max not measured). No right to left flow identified. The left atrium is high normal in size. Normal aortic root. The right atrium is normal in size. The right ventricle appears normal. The MPA is normal. The mitral valve is normal in structure and mobility. Blood flow through the RVOT is normal in velocity. There is no pleural or pericardial effusion seen.

**BREED**

DSH

**SEX**

Female Intact

**CARDIAC CHART**
**AGE**

11 months

**WEIGHT**

6.4lbs

**INTERPRETED BY**

 Maggie Machen Lamy,  
 DVM, DACVIM  
 (Cardiology)

**IMAGING PERFORMED BY**

Kelly Vazquez, CVT

**HOSPITAL NAME**

 Cresskill Animal  
 Hospital

**REFERRING VET**

Dr. Tal

**INVOICE**

21477

**DATE**

10/12/21

FELINE CARDIAC PARAMETERS	BODY WEIGHT (kg)	HR (BPM)	IVSd (cm) (Moise, Pipers)	LVIDd (cm) (Moise, Pipers)	LWVd (cm) (Moise, Pipers)	FS (%)	EF (%)
NORMAL PARAMETER	-----	150-240	0.35-0.55	<2 (mean 1.5)	3.5-0.55	35-67	80-100
PATIENT	2.9	188	0.49	1.5	0.45	44	80
FELINE CARDIAC PARAMETERS	LA/AO (Boon)	LA/AO HEART BASE (Swe) (Abbott)	LA 2D short axis Base view (cm) (Abbott)		LVOT VEL (m/s)	RVOT VEL (m/s)	E max (m/s)
NORMAL	<1.5	<1.3	<1.2		<1.6	<1.3	<0.9
PATIENT	NM	1.3	1.2		1.5	1.5	NM

*\*Note: All measurements based upon multi-modal images and methods. An average value is reported.  
 Adapted from June Boon, Veterinary Echocardiography, 1998  
 Abbott J & MacLean H JVIM 2006;20: 111-119, Moise et al. Am J Vet Res 47:1476, 1986. Pipers et al. Am J Vet Res 40:882, 1979.*

**INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS**

The cause of the murmur is a restrictive perimembranous ventricular septal defect (VSD). The defect is small in dimension, with high velocity left to right flow. There is no evidence of left heart volume overload or relative pulmonic stenosis at this time. No additional issues are identified. It is important to note that small additional defects are easily missed in juvenile cats and referral should be considered in any congenital case.

Small shunts in cats are often of minimal lifelong clinical significance; however, lifelong monitoring is advised. No cardiac medications are indicated at this time. Anesthetic risk is low, however mild IV fluid restriction is advised.

Recommend recheck in 1 year to screen for any progressive dilation. Monitor at home for any associated clinical signs, including respiratory changes or signs of a thrombus.



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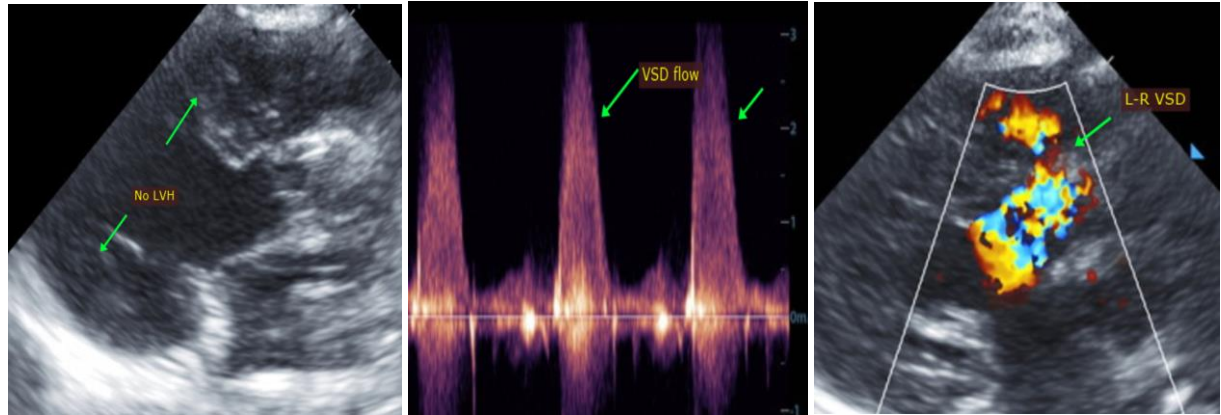
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**IMAGES**



The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. This report was generated using transcription software, and minor dictation errors may be present. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance, please contact me.

**Maggie Machen Lamy, DVM**  
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